DATE - 1 April 2021

Gandhian Satyagraha

(GS PAPER 4, ETHICS

SOURCE- BRITANNICA.COM)

CONCEPT OF GANDHIAN SATYGRAHA

Gandhi called his concept of civil disobedience as the doctrine of Satyagraha or truth for him. According to scholars, the word civil referred to peaceful courteous and civilized resistance.

It is stated as the greatest contribution to mankind in contemporary times . As various scholars believe that the problem of bringing peace to the world on Super Natural bases will be solved only by implementing Gandhian method of Satyagraha

The concept of Civil disobedience is grounded in justice and common good

- This implies in the process of public defiance of law or policy duly formulated and created by government authority which act individually or group.
- The aim of Satyagraha is to arouse consciousness in the adversaries and appeal to their conscience, This concept is bar.
- He emphasised on spiritual purity, it emphasizes that Ahimsa and Truth were inseparable.

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPEMENT ACCORDING TO GANDHI

Gandhian Satyagraha believed in the act of nonviolence where nonviolence is means and truth is end. If we put a glance on any of the challenge of contemporary times wether related to environment or terrorism it can be solved with concept of Satyagraha.

Khyati Khare

Utkal Divas - 2021

(GS PAPER -2 STATE REORGANISATION

SOURCE- INDIAN EXPRESS

CONTEXT-

Odisha is celebrating its 85th foundation day of the state on April 1. The day is known as 'Utkal Divas'. This day marks the date when the state became independent in the year 1936.

BACKGROUND-

- Every year this day is celebrated in the memory of the struggle for achieving a separate identity for the state that was once part of Kalinga ruled by emperor Ashok, and in later times by king Kharavela.
- Odisha became India's first independent state on a language basis on April 1, 1936,
- After a long struggle of more than three centuries, Odisha became a separate province.
- The state was carved out of the combined Bengal-Bihar-Orissa province.

Khyati Khare

A step that enhances cooperative federalism (gs-2, The Hindu)

Context:- Recently parliament has enacted NCT act which defines what is government and other things.

• In this article author wants to say

- This act will boost the center state relations, will rectify the issues between the Elected government of Delhi and L.t Governor.
- Modi government has boosted the central state relations by creating
 - NITI Ayog.
 - GST Council.
 - Restructuring the Central Scheme.
- o How this act will boost the L.t Governor relation will Delhi
 - L.t governor must be consulted in the administrative matter show the L.t Governor will have upper hand and minimizes the issues.
 - More say of L.t Governor

Swarn Singh